

# **WIA Planning Information Packet**

## **San Bernardino County**

**2005**

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

## **Introduction to Social and Economic Data Tables**

The data for the Social and Economic Data Tables were developed from a variety of sources to aid local organizations in identifying target group needs and in making appropriate resource allocations for employment and training activities.

Terms expressed in these tables are those commonly used by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census, and the various state agencies that supplied the data. (The specified source of the data is noted at the bottom of each table or in the footnotes accompanying each table.)

For technical assistance or additional information about the Employment Development Department's (EDD) Labor Market Information Division (LMID), please call (916) 262-2162 or go to LMID's Web site at:

[www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov](http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov)

**Table 1**  
**Public Assistance Recipients by Program**  
**2002 - 2004**  
**San Bernardino County**

Recipients by Program	July			California
	2002	2003	2004	July 2004
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) <b>(a)</b> . . . . .	94,066	87,921	84,963	1,128,753
Adults . . . . .	21,283	18,714	17,560	234,957
Children . . . . .	72,783	69,207	67,403	893,796
Food Stamps <b>(b)</b> . . . . .	114,214	121,160	135,987	1,889,494
General Relief . . . . .	409	497	460	99,426
Refugee Cash Assistance <b>(c)</b> . . . . .	13	11	2	878
Welfare to Work <b>(d)</b> . . . . .	24,592	21,899	18,945	203,394

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

**(a)** Data include foster care children.

**(b)** Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

**(c)** Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

**(d)** With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

**Table 2**  
**Public Assistance Recipients (CalWORKs)**  
**Characteristics of Recipients 16 Years and Older**  
**2002 - 2004**  
**San Bernardino County**

Characteristics	July			California July 2004
	2002	2003	2004	
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b) . . . . .	32,580	30,450	29,420	390,920
Male . . . . .	6,240	5,830	5,630	74,850
Female . . . . .	26,350	24,630	23,800	316,190
16-20. . . . .	6,870	6,420	6,210	82,470
21-44 . . . . .	23,220	21,700	20,970	278,610
45-54 . . . . .	1,990	1,860	1,800	23,860
55+ . . . . .	510	480	460	6,100
White (Not Hispanic) . . . . .	9,880	9,000	8,420	97,460
Black (Not Hispanic) . . . . .	7,870	7,360	6,950	81,110
Hispanic . . . . .	13,740	13,160	13,270	183,160
Asian & Pacific Islander . . . . .	770	660	500	23,150
American Indian . . . . .	230	190	200	3,070
Filipino . . . . .	90	80	80	2,970

**(CalWORKs)** California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

To access the detailed report for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>  
See report ABCD 350.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

(c) California race/ethnicity totals do not include Merced County. Data was not available.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: San Bernardino County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Bernardino County (Total all county)

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	1,709,435	434,980	60,085	160,720	70,375	724,295	113,535	67,120	78,330
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	1,662,615	424,700	58,905	152,190	65,475	707,195	112,675	66,565	74,910
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	263,410	92,300	11,050	29,440	12,740	93,265	12,790	5,270	6,550
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	15.8%	21.7%	18.8%	19.3%	19.5%	13.2%	11.4%	7.9%	8.7%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	256,735	92,300	11,050	27,645	11,380	89,935	12,690	5,230	6,505
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	342,055	128,135	14,895	38,030	15,415	117,945	13,270	6,240	8,115
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	350,320	128,135	14,955	38,650	16,100	122,455	14,750	6,525	8,755
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	340,460	128,135	14,955	35,135	14,220	118,230	14,615	6,460	8,710
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	721,185	n/a	n/a	77,970	47,205	517,225	61,430	12,700	4,660

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	849,819
<b>Unemployment</b>	48,478
<b>Unemployment Rate<sup>†</sup></b>	
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	428,885
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	26,890
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	123,514
<b>Male</b>	114,704
<b>Female</b>	8,811
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	13,410

<sup>†</sup> Not available.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: San Bernardino County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Bernardino County (Less San Bernardino City)

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	1,524,045	382,320	53,470	142,735	61,570	650,505	102,900	60,840	69,715
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	1,482,515	373,125	52,590	135,015	56,950	635,520	102,320	60,395	66,595
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	213,720	72,810	8,930	24,070	10,190	76,455	11,090	4,530	5,640
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	14.4%	19.5%	17.0%	17.8%	17.9%	12.0%	10.8%	7.5%	8.5%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	208,130	72,810	8,930	22,580	9,060	73,665	11,000	4,490	5,595
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	282,560	104,280	12,120	31,425	12,595	98,295	11,490	5,385	6,955
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	289,165	104,280	12,165	31,885	13,110	101,845	12,700	5,645	7,530
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	280,620	104,280	12,165	28,805	11,535	98,185	12,580	5,580	7,485
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	650,905	n/a	n/a	69,290	41,245	468,585	56,115	11,515	4,155

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	745,692
<b>Unemployment</b>	41,173
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	5.2%
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	403,354
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	21,800
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	123,514
<b>Male</b>	114,704
<b>Female</b>	8,811
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	13,410

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: City of San Bernardino  
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Bernardino City

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	185,390	52,660	6,615	17,985	8,805	73,790	10,635	6,280	8,615
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	180,100	51,575	6,315	17,175	8,525	71,675	10,355	6,170	8,315
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	49,690	19,490	2,120	5,370	2,550	16,810	1,700	740	910
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	27.6%	37.8%	33.6%	31.3%	29.9%	23.5%	16.4%	12.0%	10.9%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	48,605	19,490	2,120	5,065	2,320	16,270	1,690	740	910
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	59,495	23,855	2,775	6,605	2,820	19,650	1,780	855	1,160
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	61,155	23,855	2,790	6,765	2,990	20,610	2,050	880	1,225
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	59,840	23,855	2,790	6,330	2,685	20,045	2,035	880	1,225
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	70,280	n/a	n/a	8,680	5,960	48,640	5,315	1,185	505

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	104,127
<b>Unemployment</b>	7,305
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	6.6%
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	25,531
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	5,090
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	123,514
<b>Male</b>	114,704
<b>Female</b>	8,811
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	13,410

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

### Table 3 Workforce Investment Act Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

#### Footnotes and Data Sources

<sup>1</sup>The **economically disadvantaged population** is defined by the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA provided these data from a custom tabulation generated by the U. S. Bureau of Census. Totals may not match other data from the same source. Further information can be accessed through the following Web sites:

ETA: [www.doleta.gov](http://www.doleta.gov)

Census Bureau: [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

<sup>2</sup>**Poverty Universe:** Poverty status is determined for everyone except people in institutions, such as people in prison or in nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

<sup>3</sup>**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The Percent Persons in Poverty is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe and multiplying by 100.

<sup>4</sup>**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students in the labor force.

<sup>5</sup>**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL is used to determine an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels. For more information, see the ETA Web site at: [www.doleta.gov/llsil/](http://www.doleta.gov/llsil/).

<sup>6</sup>**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

<sup>7</sup>**Labor Force** in this category refers to civilian labor force, that includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. March 2003 Benchmark data. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division.

<sup>8</sup>**Not in Labor Force** refers to those who are not employed and not actively seeking employment. This category includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. Not in labor force data are based on preliminary labor force data (01/2004-12/2004); Department of Finance populations estimates as of January 2004; and working age populations from 2000 Census data.

<sup>9</sup>Data provided by the California Department of Justice, 2002 Criminal Justice Profile. Additional information can be found on-line at: [www.caag.state.ca.us](http://www.caag.state.ca.us).

<sup>10</sup>Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections Adjusted to Census 2000 (VetPop2001Adj), September 30, 2003, Washington, D.C.. Located on-line at [www.va.gov](http://www.va.gov).

<sup>11</sup>Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Statistics for Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits, November, 2004, Washington, D.C..

Note: Data provided are the most recent available at the time of publication.



**Table 4**  
**Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)**  
**and Poverty Guidelines**  
**2004**

**Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area**

<b>San Diego</b>							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
<b>70% LLSIL (a)</b>							
Annual	\$9,070	\$14,860	\$20,400	\$25,180	\$29,720	\$34,750	\$5,030
6 Months	\$4,535	\$7,430	\$10,200	\$12,590	\$14,860	\$17,375	\$2,515
100%	\$12,950	\$21,230	\$29,140	\$35,970	\$42,450	\$49,640	\$7,190
<b>Poverty Guidelines (a)</b>							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Anaheim		Los Angeles County				San Bernardino County	
Carson/Lomita/Torrance		Orange County				SELACO	
Foothill		Riverside County				South Bay	
Long Beach		Santa Ana				Ventura	
Los Angeles City		San Bernardino City				Verdugo	
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,300	\$13,600	\$18,680	\$23,050	\$27,200	\$31,810	\$4,610
6 Months	\$4,150	\$6,800	\$9,340	\$11,525	\$13,600	\$15,905	\$2,305
100%	\$11,860	\$19,430	\$26,670	\$32,920	\$38,850	\$45,430	\$6,580
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 4**  
**Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)**  
**and Poverty Guidelines**  
**2004**

**Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Alameda		Oakland				Santa Cruz	
Contra Costa		Richmond				Solano	
Marin		San Francisco				Sonoma	
Napa		San Jose					
NOVA		San Mateo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,790	\$14,400	\$19,770	\$24,400	\$28,800	\$33,680	\$4,880
6 Months	\$4,395	\$7,200	\$9,885	\$12,200	\$14,400	\$16,840	\$2,440
100%	\$12,550	\$20,570	\$28,240	\$34,860	\$41,140	\$48,110	\$6,970
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 4 — Other Metropolitan Areas**

Fresno		NoRTEC				Stanislaus	
Golden Sierra		North Central				Tulare	
Kern/Inyo/Mono		Sacramento				Yolo	
Merced		San Joaquin					
Monterey		Santa Barbara					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,100	\$13,270	\$18,220	\$22,490	\$26,540	\$31,040	\$4,500
6 Months	\$4,050	\$6,635	\$9,110	\$11,245	\$13,270	\$15,520	\$2,250
100%	\$11,570	\$18,960	\$26,030	\$32,130	\$37,920	\$44,340	\$6,420
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,260	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 4**  
**Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)**  
**and Poverty Guidelines**  
**2004**

**Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas**

<b>Humboldt</b>	<b>Mother Lode</b>						
<b>Imperial</b>	<b>San Benito</b>						
<b>Kings</b>	<b>San Luis Obispo</b>						
<b>Madera</b>							
<b>Mendocino</b>							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,850	\$12,870	\$17,660	\$21,800	\$25,730	\$30,090	\$4,360
6 Months	\$3,925	\$6,435	\$8,830	\$10,900	\$12,865	\$15,045	\$2,180
100%	\$11,220	\$18,380	\$25,230	\$31,140	\$36,750	\$42,980	\$6,230
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Source: State of California, Workforce Investment Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive  
(WIAD04-2, August 9, 2004)

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan a nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. Each table specifies which areas encompass which Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA). For a family of one, in all tables, the poverty guidelines exceed the 70 percent LLSIL and, therefore, should be used to establish the low-income status. For all other family sizes, the LLSILs exceed the poverty guidelines. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.